

**Cytenamide–1,4-dioxane (2/1)**

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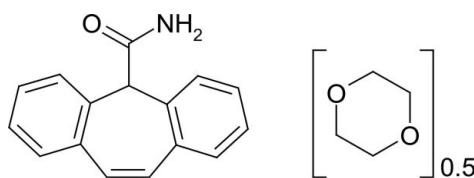
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 160\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.069;  $wR$  factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.5.

In the crystal structure of the title compound [systematic name: 5*H*-dibenzo[*a,d*]cycloheptatriene-5-carboxamide–1,4-dioxane (2/1)],  $2\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$ , the cytenamide molecules form a hydrogen-bonded  $R_2^2(8)$  dimer. The solvent molecule is located between two adjacent cytenamide dimers and forms N–H…O hydrogen bonds with one cytenamide molecule from each dimer.

**Related literature**

For details on experimental methods used to obtain this form, see: Davis *et al.* (1964); Florence *et al.* (2003); Florence, Johnston, Fernandes *et al.* (2006). For related literature on cytenamide, see: Florence, Bedford *et al.* (2008). For literature on related molecules, see: Cyr *et al.* (1987); Fleischman *et al.* (2003); Florence, Johnston, Price *et al.* (2006); Florence, Leech *et al.* (2006); Bandoli *et al.* (1992); Harrison *et al.* (2006); Leech *et al.* (2007); Florence, Shankland *et al.* (2008). For other related literature, see: Etter (1990).

**Experimental***Crystal data*

$2\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}\cdot\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$   
 $M_r = 558.68$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 24.0888 (7)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 5.6066 (2)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 21.1050 (6)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 90.313 (3)^\circ$   
 $V = 2850.32 (15)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.09\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 160\text{ K}$

$0.48 \times 0.09 \times 0.03\text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Oxford Diffraction Gemini S diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*ABSPACK*; Oxford Diffraction, 2007)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.84$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.00$   
(expected range = 0.838–0.997)  
23004 measured reflections  
5125 independent reflections  
3677 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$

*Refinement*

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.121$   
 $S = 1.08$   
5125 reflections  
380 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.47\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.42\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$    | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1–H11…O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.85         | 2.11               | 2.962 (3)   | 171                  |
| N1–H12…O4 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.87         | 2.22               | 2.978 (3)   | 145                  |
| N2–H13…O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.87         | 1.95               | 2.823 (3)   | 177                  |
| N2–H14…O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.87         | 2.53               | 3.040 (3)   | 119                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis CCD* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); cell refinement: *CrysAlis RED* (Oxford Diffraction, 2007); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* and *SORTAV* (Blessing, 1997); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *CRYSTALS* (Betteridge *et al.*, 2003); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2275).

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## **supplementary materials**

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### Cytenamide-1,4-dioxane (2/1)

**A. Johnston, A. J. Florence, F. J. A. Fabbiani, K. Shankland and C. T. Bedford**

#### Comment

Cytenamide (CYT) is an analogue of carbamazepine (CBZ), a dibenzazepine drug used to control seizures (Cyr *et al.*, 1987). CYT-dioxane hemisolvate was produced during an automated parallel crystallization study of CYT (Florence, Johnston, Fernandes *et al.*, 2006) as part of a wider investigation that couples automated parallel crystallization with crystal structure prediction methodology to investigate the basic science underlying the solid-state diversity of CBZ (Florence, Johnston, Price *et al.*, 2006; Florence, Leech *et al.*, 2006; Fleischman *et al.*, 2003) and its closely related analogues: CYT (Florence *et al.*, 2008a), 10,11-dihydrocarbamazepine (Bandoli *et al.*, 1992; Harrison *et al.*, 2006; Leech *et al.*, 2007) and cyheptamide (Florence, Shankland *et al.*, 2008). The sample was identified as a new form using multi-sample foil transmission X-ray powder diffraction analysis (Florence *et al.*, 2003). Subsequent manual recrystallization from a saturated 1,4-dioxane solution by slow evaporation at 298 K yielded a sample suitable for single-crystal X-ray diffraction (Fig. 1).

The reported crystal structure is essentially isostructural with that of CBZ-dioxane solvate (2/1) (Florence, Johnston, Price *et al.*, 2006) and accordingly displays very similar packing arrangements. Specifically, the molecules crystallize with two CYT and one 1,4-dioxane molecules in the asymmetric unit. Pairs of CYT molecules form an  $R_2^2(8)$  dimer motif (Etter, 1990) *via* two N—H···O hydrogen bonds and a further two N—H···O contacts link CYT dimers with solvent molecules to form an infinite chain that extends in the c-direction (Table 1 & Fig. 2).

#### Experimental

A sample of cytenamide was synthesized according to a modification of the published method (Davis *et al.*, 1964). A single crystal of (I) was grown from a saturated solution of cytenamide in 1,4-dioxane by isothermal solvent evaporation at 298 K.

#### Refinement

Data were merged with *SORTAV* (Blessing, 1997) and a theta cut off of 25.0 ° was applied due to weak scattering. H-atoms were found on a difference Fourier map and were initially refined with soft restraints on the bond lengths and angles to regularize their geometry. The C-H distances are in the range 0.92 - 0.98 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{-}1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . Atoms C12 C13 C14 and to some extent C15 suffer from large and prolate thermal ellipsoids. During refinement, the crystal was found to be twinned, according to the twin law expressed by the following matrix: 1 0 0.012, 0 - 1 0, 0 0 - 1 *i.e.* approximately about the *a* axis, giving rise to a twin component of *ca* 10%. Inclusion of the twin resulted in a reduction of the *R*-factor by *ca* 1%.

# supplementary materials

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## Figures



Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

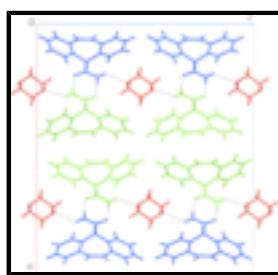


Fig. 2. Packing diagram for (I) viewed down the  $b$  axis, showing the CYT  $R_2^2(8)$  dimer motif further linked by  $N—H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds between CYT and dioxane molecules to form an infinite chain in the [001] direction. Molecules are coloured according to symmetry equivalence (CYT blue and green, dioxane molecules red) and hydrogen bonds are represented by dashed lines.

## 5*H*-dibenzo[*a,d*]cycloheptatriene-5-carboxamide 1,4-dioxane hemisolvate

### Crystal data

|                                   |                                           |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| $2C_{16}H_{13}NO \cdot C_4H_8O_2$ | $F_{000} = 1184$                          |
| $M_r = 558.68$                    | $D_x = 1.302 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$              | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc              | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 24.0888 (7) \text{ \AA}$     | Cell parameters from 4484 reflections     |
| $b = 5.6066 (2) \text{ \AA}$      | $\theta = 3\text{--}27^\circ$             |
| $c = 21.1050 (6) \text{ \AA}$     | $\mu = 0.09 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 90.313 (3)^\circ$        | $T = 160 \text{ K}$                       |
| $V = 2850.32 (15) \text{ \AA}^3$  | Plate, colourless                         |
| $Z = 4$                           | $0.48 \times 0.09 \times 0.03 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|                                                                          |                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Area diffractometer                                                      | 5125 independent reflections           |
| Monochromator: graphite                                                  | 3677 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Detector resolution: 15.9745 pixels $\text{mm}^{-1}$                     | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.057$               |
| $T = 160 \text{ K}$                                                      | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.2^\circ$     |
| $\omega$ scans                                                           | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.6^\circ$      |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan<br>(ABSPACK; Oxford Diffraction, 2007) | $h = -28 \rightarrow 28$               |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.84$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 1.00$                        | $k = 0 \rightarrow 6$                  |
| 23004 measured reflections                                               | $l = 0 \rightarrow 25$                 |

## *Refinement*

|                                                                |                                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on $F^2$                                            | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                                                          |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | H-atom parameters constrained                                                                                     |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.068$                                | Method = Modified Sheldrick $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F^2) + (0.03P)^2 + 2.31P]$ , where $P = [\max(F_o^2, 0) + 2F_c^2]/3$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.121$                                              | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$                                                                                  |
| $S = 1.08$                                                     | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.47 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                                                     |
| 5125 reflections                                               | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.42 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                                                    |
| 380 parameters                                                 | Extinction correction: None                                                                                       |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |                                                                                                                   |

## *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1  | 0.30658 (11) | 0.7244 (5)  | 0.22235 (12) | 0.0230                           |
| C2  | 0.34609 (11) | 0.5089 (5)  | 0.22501 (12) | 0.0212                           |
| C3  | 0.38005 (11) | 0.4805 (5)  | 0.16566 (12) | 0.0223                           |
| C4  | 0.36884 (12) | 0.2923 (5)  | 0.12509 (12) | 0.0258                           |
| C5  | 0.39561 (13) | 0.2692 (6)  | 0.06774 (13) | 0.0325                           |
| C6  | 0.43397 (12) | 0.4386 (6)  | 0.04947 (14) | 0.0345                           |
| C7  | 0.44599 (12) | 0.6265 (6)  | 0.08979 (13) | 0.0319                           |
| C8  | 0.42064 (11) | 0.6495 (5)  | 0.14882 (12) | 0.0236                           |
| C9  | 0.43795 (11) | 0.8470 (5)  | 0.18941 (13) | 0.0273                           |
| C10 | 0.43627 (11) | 0.8646 (5)  | 0.25275 (13) | 0.0278                           |
| C11 | 0.41740 (11) | 0.6923 (5)  | 0.29951 (12) | 0.0248                           |
| C12 | 0.43986 (12) | 0.7061 (6)  | 0.36058 (13) | 0.0312                           |
| C13 | 0.42709 (13) | 0.5401 (6)  | 0.40640 (14) | 0.0363                           |
| C14 | 0.39126 (14) | 0.3563 (6)  | 0.39233 (13) | 0.0362                           |
| C15 | 0.36716 (12) | 0.3447 (5)  | 0.33299 (13) | 0.0291                           |
| C16 | 0.37863 (11) | 0.5125 (5)  | 0.28643 (12) | 0.0225                           |
| C17 | 0.19387 (11) | 0.2237 (5)  | 0.72423 (12) | 0.0211                           |
| C18 | 0.15359 (11) | 0.0105 (5)  | 0.72796 (11) | 0.0217                           |
| C19 | 0.11962 (11) | 0.0120 (5)  | 0.78837 (12) | 0.0227                           |
| C20 | 0.13026 (12) | -0.1573 (5) | 0.83494 (12) | 0.0281                           |
| C21 | 0.10561 (13) | -0.1443 (6) | 0.89365 (13) | 0.0342                           |
| C22 | 0.07002 (13) | 0.0420 (6)  | 0.90707 (14) | 0.0361                           |
| C23 | 0.05789 (12) | 0.2069 (6)  | 0.86079 (13) | 0.0305                           |
| C24 | 0.08117 (11) | 0.1940 (5)  | 0.80018 (12) | 0.0241                           |
| C25 | 0.06348 (11) | 0.3688 (5)  | 0.75313 (13) | 0.0270                           |
| C26 | 0.06267 (11) | 0.3504 (5)  | 0.68996 (13) | 0.0277                           |
| C27 | 0.08061 (11) | 0.1544 (5)  | 0.64959 (12) | 0.0235                           |
| C28 | 0.05571 (11) | 0.1337 (6)  | 0.58956 (13) | 0.0301                           |
| C29 | 0.06815 (12) | -0.0532 (6) | 0.54957 (13) | 0.0341                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |              |             |              |         |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------|
| C30  | 0.10567 (12) | -0.2249 (6) | 0.56844 (13) | 0.0300  |
| C31  | 0.13153 (12) | -0.2035 (5) | 0.62664 (12) | 0.0262  |
| C32  | 0.12027 (11) | -0.0156 (5) | 0.66747 (12) | 0.0221  |
| C33  | 0.24356 (17) | 1.1206 (7)  | 0.52906 (16) | 0.0547  |
| C34  | 0.20870 (16) | 1.1411 (8)  | 0.47152 (17) | 0.0612  |
| C35  | 0.26150 (18) | 0.8437 (9)  | 0.42284 (16) | 0.0654  |
| C36  | 0.29643 (16) | 0.8250 (8)  | 0.47959 (16) | 0.0576  |
| O2   | 0.20878 (8)  | 0.3034 (4)  | 0.67272 (9)  | 0.0319  |
| O1   | 0.29456 (9)  | 0.8317 (4)  | 0.27135 (9)  | 0.0416  |
| N1   | 0.28447 (10) | 0.7810 (4)  | 0.16701 (10) | 0.0276  |
| O4   | 0.26727 (11) | 0.8892 (5)  | 0.53470 (11) | 0.0601  |
| N2   | 0.21372 (10) | 0.3049 (4)  | 0.77846 (10) | 0.0301  |
| O3   | 0.23813 (13) | 1.0729 (6)  | 0.41616 (11) | 0.0766  |
| H12  | 0.2929       | 0.7005      | 0.1331       | 0.0337* |
| H13  | 0.2388       | 0.4167      | 0.7778       | 0.0346* |
| H14  | 0.2014       | 0.2492      | 0.8143       | 0.0341* |
| H11  | 0.2604       | 0.8928      | 0.1658       | 0.0335* |
| H21  | 0.3220       | 0.3680      | 0.2272       | 0.0227* |
| H41  | 0.3422       | 0.1772      | 0.1371       | 0.0304* |
| H51  | 0.3877       | 0.1358      | 0.0418       | 0.0373* |
| H61  | 0.4516       | 0.4256      | 0.0100       | 0.0391* |
| H71  | 0.4724       | 0.7421      | 0.0774       | 0.0366* |
| H91  | 0.4521       | 0.9769      | 0.1669       | 0.0320* |
| H101 | 0.4495       | 1.0070      | 0.2695       | 0.0308* |
| H121 | 0.4646       | 0.8312      | 0.3704       | 0.0366* |
| H131 | 0.4420       | 0.5553      | 0.4466       | 0.0428* |
| H141 | 0.3833       | 0.2408      | 0.4229       | 0.0431* |
| H151 | 0.3430       | 0.2207      | 0.3235       | 0.0324* |
| H181 | 0.1771       | -0.1295     | 0.7304       | 0.0252* |
| H201 | 0.1550       | -0.2818     | 0.8256       | 0.0321* |
| H211 | 0.1138       | -0.2613     | 0.9244       | 0.0401* |
| H221 | 0.0540       | 0.0580      | 0.9478       | 0.0424* |
| H231 | 0.0330       | 0.3320      | 0.8699       | 0.0339* |
| H251 | 0.0491       | 0.5142      | 0.7700       | 0.0313* |
| H261 | 0.0473       | 0.4794      | 0.6683       | 0.0327* |
| H281 | 0.0308       | 0.2494      | 0.5766       | 0.0346* |
| H291 | 0.0505       | -0.0629     | 0.5088       | 0.0391* |
| H301 | 0.1144       | -0.3536     | 0.5422       | 0.0347* |
| H311 | 0.1579       | -0.3182     | 0.6393       | 0.0303* |
| H331 | 0.2732       | 1.2396      | 0.5258       | 0.0635* |
| H332 | 0.2202       | 1.1544      | 0.5657       | 0.0653* |
| H341 | 0.1959       | 1.3056      | 0.4670       | 0.0711* |
| H342 | 0.1775       | 1.0333      | 0.4757       | 0.0712* |
| H351 | 0.2822       | 0.8002      | 0.3857       | 0.0752* |
| H352 | 0.2310       | 0.7296      | 0.4268       | 0.0756* |
| H361 | 0.3290       | 0.9332      | 0.4750       | 0.0676* |
| H362 | 0.3100       | 0.6606      | 0.4851       | 0.0684* |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0193 (15) | 0.0282 (17) | 0.0216 (15) | -0.0031 (12) | 0.0011 (12)  | -0.0002 (13) |
| C2  | 0.0250 (16) | 0.0174 (14) | 0.0214 (14) | -0.0029 (12) | 0.0021 (11)  | 0.0015 (12)  |
| C3  | 0.0228 (16) | 0.0243 (16) | 0.0199 (14) | 0.0055 (12)  | -0.0029 (11) | 0.0048 (12)  |
| C4  | 0.0286 (17) | 0.0256 (16) | 0.0232 (15) | 0.0019 (13)  | -0.0001 (12) | 0.0003 (13)  |
| C5  | 0.0371 (19) | 0.0352 (19) | 0.0250 (16) | 0.0071 (15)  | -0.0039 (13) | -0.0070 (14) |
| C6  | 0.0273 (17) | 0.055 (2)   | 0.0216 (15) | 0.0101 (16)  | 0.0024 (12)  | -0.0003 (15) |
| C7  | 0.0238 (16) | 0.043 (2)   | 0.0288 (16) | -0.0002 (14) | 0.0043 (13)  | 0.0074 (15)  |
| C8  | 0.0194 (15) | 0.0283 (17) | 0.0232 (15) | 0.0031 (13)  | -0.0003 (11) | 0.0045 (13)  |
| C9  | 0.0250 (16) | 0.0251 (17) | 0.0317 (17) | -0.0027 (13) | 0.0000 (12)  | 0.0041 (14)  |
| C10 | 0.0270 (16) | 0.0234 (17) | 0.0330 (17) | -0.0035 (13) | -0.0029 (13) | -0.0060 (14) |
| C11 | 0.0219 (15) | 0.0273 (17) | 0.0251 (15) | 0.0055 (13)  | 0.0005 (12)  | -0.0048 (13) |
| C12 | 0.0288 (17) | 0.0322 (18) | 0.0325 (17) | 0.0017 (14)  | -0.0046 (13) | -0.0073 (15) |
| C13 | 0.0364 (19) | 0.048 (2)   | 0.0246 (16) | 0.0080 (16)  | -0.0066 (13) | -0.0019 (16) |
| C14 | 0.049 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0212 (16) | 0.0063 (16)  | -0.0025 (14) | 0.0051 (14)  |
| C15 | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0287 (18) | 0.0274 (16) | -0.0003 (14) | 0.0018 (12)  | -0.0007 (14) |
| C16 | 0.0264 (16) | 0.0234 (16) | 0.0178 (14) | 0.0052 (13)  | 0.0015 (11)  | -0.0037 (12) |
| C17 | 0.0189 (15) | 0.0242 (16) | 0.0203 (15) | 0.0013 (12)  | -0.0009 (11) | -0.0041 (13) |
| C18 | 0.0228 (15) | 0.0232 (16) | 0.0190 (14) | 0.0038 (12)  | -0.0011 (11) | 0.0007 (12)  |
| C19 | 0.0216 (15) | 0.0259 (16) | 0.0207 (14) | -0.0044 (12) | -0.0013 (11) | -0.0032 (13) |
| C20 | 0.0337 (17) | 0.0283 (17) | 0.0224 (15) | 0.0004 (14)  | -0.0002 (12) | 0.0015 (14)  |
| C21 | 0.0423 (19) | 0.040 (2)   | 0.0199 (15) | -0.0100 (16) | 0.0002 (13)  | 0.0071 (14)  |
| C22 | 0.0344 (18) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0244 (16) | -0.0085 (16) | 0.0078 (13)  | -0.0044 (16) |
| C23 | 0.0261 (17) | 0.0343 (18) | 0.0313 (17) | -0.0009 (14) | 0.0046 (13)  | -0.0086 (15) |
| C24 | 0.0242 (16) | 0.0266 (16) | 0.0215 (15) | -0.0038 (13) | 0.0022 (12)  | -0.0040 (13) |
| C25 | 0.0235 (16) | 0.0228 (16) | 0.0347 (17) | -0.0001 (12) | 0.0048 (12)  | -0.0026 (14) |
| C26 | 0.0268 (16) | 0.0253 (17) | 0.0310 (17) | 0.0042 (13)  | -0.0026 (13) | 0.0048 (14)  |
| C27 | 0.0221 (15) | 0.0254 (17) | 0.0231 (15) | -0.0036 (13) | 0.0001 (11)  | 0.0018 (13)  |
| C28 | 0.0227 (16) | 0.0399 (19) | 0.0277 (16) | -0.0010 (14) | -0.0035 (12) | 0.0099 (15)  |
| C29 | 0.0321 (18) | 0.049 (2)   | 0.0207 (15) | -0.0079 (16) | -0.0020 (13) | -0.0008 (15) |
| C30 | 0.0341 (18) | 0.0319 (18) | 0.0241 (15) | -0.0064 (14) | 0.0025 (13)  | -0.0048 (13) |
| C31 | 0.0289 (17) | 0.0266 (16) | 0.0231 (15) | -0.0003 (13) | -0.0010 (12) | 0.0017 (13)  |
| C32 | 0.0195 (15) | 0.0243 (16) | 0.0225 (15) | -0.0037 (12) | 0.0033 (11)  | 0.0039 (13)  |
| C33 | 0.072 (3)   | 0.060 (3)   | 0.0321 (19) | -0.001 (2)   | -0.0018 (18) | -0.0009 (19) |
| C34 | 0.059 (3)   | 0.075 (3)   | 0.049 (2)   | -0.005 (2)   | -0.0066 (19) | 0.007 (2)    |
| C35 | 0.069 (3)   | 0.097 (4)   | 0.031 (2)   | 0.008 (3)    | -0.0032 (18) | -0.009 (2)   |
| C36 | 0.057 (3)   | 0.070 (3)   | 0.046 (2)   | -0.009 (2)   | 0.0046 (18)  | 0.002 (2)    |
| O2  | 0.0365 (13) | 0.0357 (12) | 0.0235 (11) | -0.0099 (10) | 0.0011 (9)   | 0.0034 (10)  |
| O1  | 0.0443 (14) | 0.0513 (15) | 0.0292 (12) | 0.0234 (12)  | -0.0061 (10) | -0.0082 (11) |
| N1  | 0.0272 (14) | 0.0302 (14) | 0.0256 (13) | 0.0092 (11)  | -0.0009 (10) | -0.0014 (11) |
| O4  | 0.0769 (19) | 0.073 (2)   | 0.0303 (13) | 0.0053 (16)  | -0.0001 (12) | 0.0113 (13)  |
| N2  | 0.0307 (14) | 0.0366 (15) | 0.0231 (13) | -0.0155 (12) | 0.0048 (10)  | -0.0024 (11) |
| O3  | 0.088 (2)   | 0.109 (3)   | 0.0327 (15) | 0.010 (2)    | -0.0051 (14) | 0.0206 (16)  |

## supplementary materials

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*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |           |              |           |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| C1—C2     | 1.539 (4) | C20—H201     | 0.940     |
| C1—O1     | 1.232 (3) | C21—C22      | 1.382 (4) |
| C1—N1     | 1.320 (3) | C21—H211     | 0.944     |
| C2—C3     | 1.508 (4) | C22—C23      | 1.375 (4) |
| C2—C16    | 1.511 (4) | C22—H221     | 0.948     |
| C2—H21    | 0.981     | C23—C24      | 1.401 (4) |
| C3—C4     | 1.385 (4) | C23—H231     | 0.944     |
| C3—C8     | 1.408 (4) | C24—C25      | 1.457 (4) |
| C4—C5     | 1.381 (4) | C25—C26      | 1.337 (4) |
| C4—H41    | 0.946     | C25—H251     | 0.955     |
| C5—C6     | 1.382 (4) | C26—C27      | 1.457 (4) |
| C5—H51    | 0.945     | C26—H261     | 0.932     |
| C6—C7     | 1.384 (4) | C27—C28      | 1.404 (4) |
| C6—H61    | 0.940     | C27—C32      | 1.400 (4) |
| C7—C8     | 1.397 (4) | C28—C29      | 1.379 (4) |
| C7—H71    | 0.946     | C28—H281     | 0.924     |
| C8—C9     | 1.460 (4) | C29—C30      | 1.378 (4) |
| C9—C10    | 1.341 (4) | C29—H291     | 0.959     |
| C9—H91    | 0.935     | C30—C31      | 1.379 (4) |
| C10—C11   | 1.456 (4) | C30—H301     | 0.934     |
| C10—H101  | 0.929     | C31—C32      | 1.389 (4) |
| C11—C12   | 1.397 (4) | C31—H311     | 0.942     |
| C11—C16   | 1.400 (4) | C33—C34      | 1.477 (5) |
| C12—C13   | 1.378 (4) | C33—O4       | 1.423 (4) |
| C12—H121  | 0.943     | C33—H331     | 0.980     |
| C13—C14   | 1.376 (4) | C33—H332     | 0.977     |
| C13—H131  | 0.924     | C34—O3       | 1.422 (4) |
| C14—C15   | 1.379 (4) | C34—H341     | 0.976     |
| C14—H141  | 0.934     | C34—H342     | 0.969     |
| C15—C16   | 1.389 (4) | C35—C36      | 1.464 (5) |
| C15—H151  | 0.928     | C35—O3       | 1.410 (5) |
| C17—C18   | 1.542 (4) | C35—H351     | 0.963     |
| C17—O2    | 1.231 (3) | C35—H352     | 0.979     |
| C17—N2    | 1.319 (3) | C36—O4       | 1.409 (4) |
| C18—C19   | 1.519 (4) | C36—H361     | 0.997     |
| C18—C32   | 1.511 (3) | C36—H362     | 0.984     |
| C18—H181  | 0.969     | N1—H12       | 0.871     |
| C19—C20   | 1.389 (4) | N1—H11       | 0.855     |
| C19—C24   | 1.401 (4) | N2—H13       | 0.870     |
| C20—C21   | 1.379 (4) | N2—H14       | 0.873     |
| C2—C1—O1  | 120.0 (2) | C20—C21—H211 | 119.5     |
| C2—C1—N1  | 117.9 (2) | C22—C21—H211 | 120.8     |
| O1—C1—N1  | 122.0 (3) | C21—C22—C23  | 119.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3  | 113.0 (2) | C21—C22—H221 | 120.9     |
| C1—C2—C16 | 109.8 (2) | C23—C22—H221 | 119.6     |
| C3—C2—C16 | 115.6 (2) | C22—C23—C24  | 122.0 (3) |

|              |           |               |           |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C1—C2—H21    | 105.5     | C22—C23—H231  | 119.2     |
| C3—C2—H21    | 106.1     | C24—C23—H231  | 118.9     |
| C16—C2—H21   | 106.0     | C19—C24—C23   | 117.9 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4     | 119.3 (3) | C19—C24—C25   | 124.0 (2) |
| C2—C3—C8     | 121.3 (2) | C23—C24—C25   | 118.0 (3) |
| C4—C3—C8     | 119.3 (2) | C24—C25—C26   | 129.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5     | 121.5 (3) | C24—C25—H251  | 115.1     |
| C3—C4—H41    | 119.0     | C26—C25—H251  | 115.8     |
| C5—C4—H41    | 119.5     | C25—C26—C27   | 129.7 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6     | 119.8 (3) | C25—C26—H261  | 115.7     |
| C4—C5—H51    | 119.2     | C27—C26—H261  | 114.6     |
| C6—C5—H51    | 121.0     | C26—C27—C28   | 117.6 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7     | 119.3 (3) | C26—C27—C32   | 124.0 (2) |
| C5—C6—H61    | 120.0     | C28—C27—C32   | 118.3 (3) |
| C7—C6—H61    | 120.7     | C27—C28—C29   | 121.5 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8     | 121.9 (3) | C27—C28—H281  | 118.9     |
| C6—C7—H71    | 119.4     | C29—C28—H281  | 119.7     |
| C8—C7—H71    | 118.8     | C28—C29—C30   | 119.9 (3) |
| C3—C8—C7     | 118.1 (3) | C28—C29—H291  | 119.7     |
| C3—C8—C9     | 124.0 (2) | C30—C29—H291  | 120.4     |
| C7—C8—C9     | 118.0 (3) | C29—C30—C31   | 119.3 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10    | 129.1 (3) | C29—C30—H301  | 121.2     |
| C8—C9—H91    | 113.3     | C31—C30—H301  | 119.6     |
| C10—C9—H91   | 117.6     | C30—C31—C32   | 122.0 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11   | 129.7 (3) | C30—C31—H311  | 119.5     |
| C9—C10—H101  | 115.4     | C32—C31—H311  | 118.5     |
| C11—C10—H101 | 114.9     | C18—C32—C27   | 121.4 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12  | 117.9 (3) | C18—C32—C31   | 119.5 (2) |
| C10—C11—C16  | 123.7 (2) | C27—C32—C31   | 119.0 (2) |
| C12—C11—C16  | 118.4 (3) | C34—C33—O4    | 111.5 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13  | 121.5 (3) | C34—C33—H331  | 107.5     |
| C11—C12—H121 | 119.0     | O4—C33—H331   | 109.5     |
| C13—C12—H121 | 119.4     | C34—C33—H332  | 107.9     |
| C12—C13—C14  | 119.8 (3) | O4—C33—H332   | 110.1     |
| C12—C13—H131 | 119.7     | H331—C33—H332 | 110.3     |
| C14—C13—H131 | 120.5     | C33—C34—O3    | 111.8 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15  | 119.5 (3) | C33—C34—H341  | 109.3     |
| C13—C14—H141 | 120.1     | O3—C34—H341   | 109.4     |
| C15—C14—H141 | 120.4     | C33—C34—H342  | 108.3     |
| C14—C15—C16  | 121.7 (3) | O3—C34—H342   | 107.3     |
| C14—C15—H151 | 119.5     | H341—C34—H342 | 110.8     |
| C16—C15—H151 | 118.8     | C36—C35—O3    | 112.0 (3) |
| C2—C16—C11   | 121.4 (2) | C36—C35—H351  | 110.5     |
| C2—C16—C15   | 119.6 (3) | O3—C35—H351   | 111.0     |
| C11—C16—C15  | 118.9 (2) | C36—C35—H352  | 108.2     |
| C18—C17—O2   | 120.9 (2) | O3—C35—H352   | 107.7     |
| C18—C17—N2   | 116.7 (2) | H351—C35—H352 | 107.2     |
| O2—C17—N2    | 122.3 (3) | C35—C36—O4    | 111.7 (3) |
| C17—C18—C19  | 112.4 (2) | C35—C36—H361  | 109.1     |

## supplementary materials

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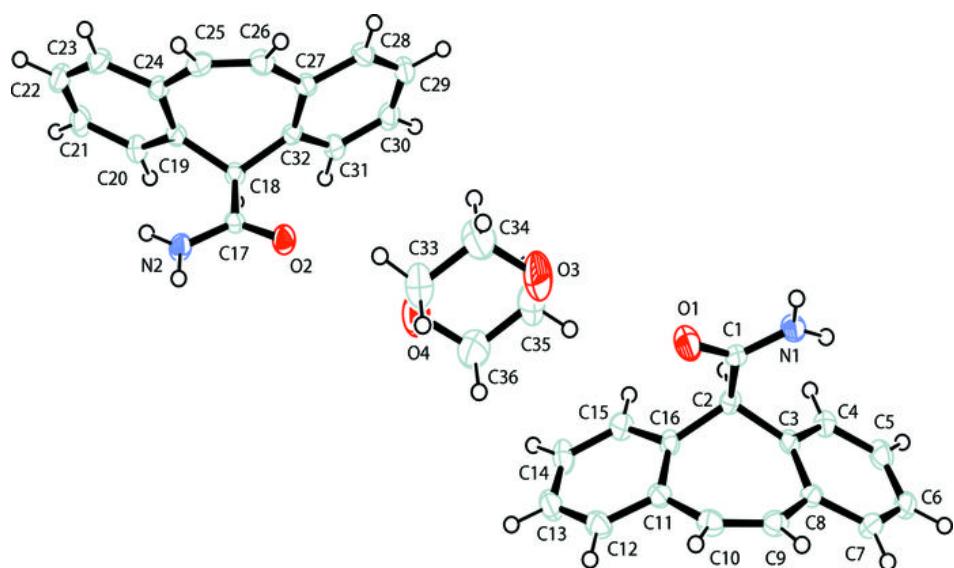
|              |           |               |           |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C17—C18—C32  | 111.3 (2) | O4—C36—H361   | 108.7     |
| C19—C18—C32  | 115.1 (2) | C35—C36—H362  | 110.6     |
| C17—C18—H181 | 105.2     | O4—C36—H362   | 108.0     |
| C19—C18—H181 | 106.1     | H361—C36—H362 | 108.7     |
| C32—C18—H181 | 105.9     | C1—N1—H12     | 120.5     |
| C18—C19—C20  | 119.5 (3) | C1—N1—H11     | 118.2     |
| C18—C19—C24  | 120.9 (2) | H12—N1—H11    | 121.2     |
| C20—C19—C24  | 119.4 (2) | C33—O4—C36    | 111.5 (3) |
| C19—C20—C21  | 121.4 (3) | C17—N2—H13    | 118.9     |
| C19—C20—H201 | 118.2     | C17—N2—H14    | 120.4     |
| C21—C20—H201 | 120.4     | H13—N2—H14    | 120.7     |
| C20—C21—C22  | 119.7 (3) | C34—O3—C35    | 111.3 (3) |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\cdots H$             | $D—H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H11…O2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.85  | 2.11        | 2.962 (3)   | 171           |
| N1—H12…O4 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.87  | 2.22        | 2.978 (3)   | 145           |
| N2—H13…O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.87  | 1.95        | 2.823 (3)   | 177           |
| N2—H14…O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.87  | 2.53        | 3.040 (3)   | 119           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ .

Fig. 1



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 2

